

### REPORTED SPEECH

#### A Write DS (Direct Speech) or RS (Reported Speech).

- 1 She asked if the treatment was expensive. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 "We found a lot of nice cafés in the area," said Carla. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 "They will finish on time," said Karen. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 He told me that his favorite band was *Mars*. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They said they would buy the tickets. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 "I didn't find the book I wanted." \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Carlos said that he hadn't run this week. \_\_\_\_\_

#### B Underline the correct option.

- 1 "What do you want to eat?" asked Jim. Jim asked me what I want / wanted to eat.
- 2 "Are you ready to go?" asked Karla. Karla asked me if I was / am ready to go.
- 3 Brad told Mary, "We will move there in three months." Brad told Mary they moved / would move there in three months.
- 4 "Will they go to the party?" Tom asked. Tom asked if they would go / had gone to the party.
- 5 Carol asked me if I played the piano. Carol asked me, "Do / Did you play the piano?"
- 6 Stephen told her he had given her the book yesterday. Stephen told her, "I have given / gave you the book yesterday."
- 7 Helen asked me if I liked visiting museums. Helen asked me, "Did / Do you like visiting museums?"

#### C Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 "I will help you." He \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me he would help me.
- 2 "Did you go to the museum?" asked Henry. Henry asked her if she \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the museum.
- 3 Mary said, "It's too late now, we can't go." Mary said it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) too late to go.
- 4 Claire \_\_\_\_\_ (say) that she hadn't seen him the day before.
- 5 "How do I get to Central Station?" the man \_\_\_\_\_ (ask).
- 6 "I will meet you at the restaurant." Harry told Sally he \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) her at the restaurant.
- 7 "My vacations \_\_\_\_\_ (be) great!" Melanie said her vacations had been great.

#### D Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

- 1 Betty asked Anna that she had been very busy.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Lewis told Paul if he had read the book.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Alice told me she have never been to Japan.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Mariana asked me if I buy a new dress.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 She said that she will search for her notes.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I told him that I meet Paul at the school.  
\_\_\_\_\_

7 Marion asked him what time it is.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**E Rewrite each sentence using direct speech.**

1 Kate told the teacher she had forgotten her homework.

Kate told the teacher, \_\_\_\_\_

2 Robert said he wouldn't be late.  
Robert said, \_\_\_\_\_

3 David asked me if I had taken many photographs.  
David asked me, \_\_\_\_\_

4 Harry said that he was very busy.  
Harry said, \_\_\_\_\_

5 The teacher asked me why I was late.  
The teacher asked me, \_\_\_\_\_

6 He asked her if she wanted to go out for dinner.  
He asked her, \_\_\_\_\_

7 Peter said that he would go to the movies tonight.  
Peter said, \_\_\_\_\_

**F Rewrite each sentence using reported speech.**

1 "I will watch TV after doing my homework," said Brian.  
Brian said that \_\_\_\_\_

2 "I got up late and missed the bus," said Tony.  
Tony said \_\_\_\_\_

3 "Did you go to the mall?" my mother asked me.  
My mother asked me \_\_\_\_\_

4 "Do you like reading?" he asked me.  
He asked me \_\_\_\_\_

5 "When is your birthday?" I asked Sam.  
I asked Sam \_\_\_\_\_

6 "I will go to Europe in September," said Peggy.  
Peggy said \_\_\_\_\_

7 "I will see you at 7:00 a.m.," said Ben.  
Ben said \_\_\_\_\_

**G Complete the sentences with your own ideas using direct speech and the tenses in parentheses.**

1 My mother asked me, \_\_\_\_\_  
(simple present)

2 Susan said, \_\_\_\_\_  
(simple past)

3 He said, \_\_\_\_\_  
(simple future)

4 They asked, \_\_\_\_\_  
(simple present)

5 She said, \_\_\_\_\_  
(simple past)

**H Rewrite the sentences from Activity G using reported speech.**

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

### PASSIVE VOICE (SIMPLE PRESENT AND SIMPLE PAST)

#### A Check (✓) the sentences in passive voice.

- 1 The rooms are cleaned every day.
- 2 Butter is made from milk.
- 3 The police arrested two burglars yesterday.
- 4 Many people buy organic food.
- 5 Lots of self-help books were sold last year.
- 6 The government builds hospitals every year.
- 7 The windows were broken with a stone.

#### B Underline the correct option.

- 1 A new president was / is elected yesterday.
- 2 Amy and Ryan were / was questioned by the police.
- 3 Coffee grown / is grown in Colombia.
- 4 My laptop is / was stolen last week.
- 5 This TV program is watched / watched by lots of people.
- 6 Last year they won / was won the cup.
- 7 The police was closed / closed the road yesterday.

#### C Complete the sentences with the passive voice form of the verbs from the box.

write make invent deliver  
pronounce build play

- 1 Her present \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- 2 The cake \_\_\_\_\_ to celebrate the day.
- 3 This house \_\_\_\_\_ one hundred years ago.
- 4 The magazine \_\_\_\_\_ by the students.

- 5 This word \_\_\_\_\_ the same as foot.
- 6 Soccer \_\_\_\_\_ in most countries around the world.
- 7 The telephone \_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.

#### D Circle the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 This box was deliver this morning.
- 2 Complaints handle by our customer services department.
- 3 This blog write by scientists.
- 4 Many countries are produced corn.
- 5 We taught by a different teacher yesterday.
- 6 The painting is damaged by the rains last winter.
- 7 We was chosen Tim as the new president of the student council.

#### E Rewrite the sentences using active voice.

- 1 This backpack was left in the classroom yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 English is spoken by many people all over the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 A new sports club was opened by the city council last month.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The results of the competition were announced some minutes ago by the judges.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 More than 2,000 cars are sold by our company every month.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# GRAMMAR DRILLS

## Unit 2B Lesson 2

6 This watch was given to me by my parents.

\_\_\_\_\_

7 Visitors are allowed to take pictures inside the museum.

\_\_\_\_\_

### **F Rewrite the sentences using passive voice.**

1 They paint the house every two years.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Millions of people visit Paris every year.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Someone stole my wallet.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 They serve dinner at 8:00 p.m.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 A man helped the old woman.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Van Gogh painted this portrait.

\_\_\_\_\_

7 Last month archeologists discovered a new tomb in Egypt.

\_\_\_\_\_

### **G Write sentences in passive or active voice with the phrases provided.**

1 two people / injure / in the accident (passive voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

2 a king / build / the castle / years ago (active voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

3 glass / make / from sand (passive voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

4 this room / use / very often (passive voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

5 I / wake up / by a noise / this morning (passive voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Mexico / have / 68 languages (active voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

7 Jorge / send / the email / yesterday (active voice)

\_\_\_\_\_

### **H Write five sentences in passive voice with the verbs provided. Write three in simple present and two in simple past.**

1 grow: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 build: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 make: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 invent: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5 discover: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### WILL (AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, AND INTERROGATIVE)

#### A Circle the correct option.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ to Acapulco next summer.  
a will go            b won't be            c go
- 2 They \_\_\_\_\_ on time. There's a lot of traffic.  
a will arrived      b will not            c won't arrive
- 3 What \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ for her birthday?  
a will / does      b will / do            c won't / does
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the NASA \_\_\_\_\_ with a new robot to send to Mars?  
a Will / come up      b Won't not / come up      c Will / comes up
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ doctors \_\_\_\_\_ a cure for HIV?  
a Won't / finds      b Will / find            c Will / finds
- 6 He \_\_\_\_\_ the equation any time soon.  
a will solves      b won't solve      c will not solved
- 7 Jorge \_\_\_\_\_ a new computer to work with.  
a will buy            b won't buys            c will bought

#### B Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't*.

- 1 Don't drink coffee in the evening. You \_\_\_\_\_ sleep.
- 2 If you don't feel well, go to bed now and you \_\_\_\_\_ feel much better tomorrow.
- 3 Tomorrow it's Laura's birthday. She \_\_\_\_\_ turn nineteen.

- 4 I'm leaving now for Canada, so I \_\_\_\_\_ be at home tomorrow.
- 5 It \_\_\_\_\_ rain. You don't need an umbrella.
- 6 I'm sorry I'm late. It \_\_\_\_\_ happen again.
- 7 She left home early, I'm sure she \_\_\_\_\_ arrive on time.

#### C Complete the paragraph with the future tense of the verbs in parentheses or *will*.

Tania: (1) \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (travel)?

Fortune-teller: Yes, (2) you \_\_\_\_\_.

Tania: (3) What \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (study)? I love science.

Fortune-teller: (4) You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a physicist.

Tania: (5) \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in the countryside? I like it.

Fortune-teller: No, (6) you \_\_\_\_\_.  
You will live in a very big city.

Tania: (7) Where \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (work)?

Fortune-teller: You will work in a laboratory.

#### D Rewrite the sentences in the negative form.

- 1 The weather will be fine tomorrow.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 It will be sunny.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Global warming will increase.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Natural disasters will be more frequent.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# GRAMMAR DRILLS

## Unit 2B Lesson 3

5 My horoscope says I will travel soon.  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 It will snow in the north of the country.  
\_\_\_\_\_

7 Teleportation will be possible in ten years.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### E Write questions with *will* and the phrases provided.

1 people / travel / moon / for their vacations  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 trains / be / as fast as planes  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 people / live / to be 120 years old  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 everybody / drive / electric cars  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 children / have / robots as teachers  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 scientists / find life / in another planet  
\_\_\_\_\_

7 all people / speak / the same language  
\_\_\_\_\_

### F Circle and correct the mistake in each sentence.

1 Will everybody has a computer at home in 10 years? \_\_\_\_\_

2 We will control natural disasters? \_\_\_\_\_

3 The question is very difficult. He won't not know the answer. \_\_\_\_\_

4 I'm sure we won't win. Our team is the best!  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 Green energy will replaces fuel fossils globally in 20 years. \_\_\_\_\_

6 Where people will live if the planet becomes overcrowded? \_\_\_\_\_

7 There will be driverless cars in the future?  
\_\_\_\_\_

### G Write five questions about the future with the *Wh-* words provided and / or *will*.

1 Where \_\_\_\_\_

2 What \_\_\_\_\_

3 When \_\_\_\_\_

4 Will \_\_\_\_\_

5 Will \_\_\_\_\_

### H Write predictions about your own life using *will*. Make three predictions in affirmative form and two in negative.

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

### GOING TO (AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, AND INTERROGATIVE)

#### A Underline the correct option.

- 1 I 'm / is going to buy some books this afternoon.
- 2 He aren't / isn't going to sell his old car.
- 3 Where are / is they going to stay on their vacation?
- 4 It is / isn't going to rain. The sun is shining.
- 5 We isn't / aren't going to the club tomorrow.
- 6 Sarah 's / 're going to visit her aunt on Tuesday.
- 7 My parents isn't / aren't going to attend the school meeting.

#### B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs from the box to express future plans.

work buy watch eat travel stay visit

- 1 We \_\_\_\_\_ the exhibit on Sunday.
- 2 My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_ her a present today.
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ on vacation?
- 4 They \_\_\_\_\_ at a hotel. They rented a small apartment.
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ at the office next Friday. I'm going to work from home.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Claire \_\_\_\_\_ a movie tonight?
- 7 She \_\_\_\_\_ lunch. She has an appointment just at lunch time.

#### C Write complete answers for the questions.

- 1 Are Roberto and Leo going to help us?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Is your brother going to apply for a scholarship?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Is Molly going to the mall later?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Are you going to wait for him?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Are they going to take the kids to the park this afternoon?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Is your mom going to drive to school today?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Are we going to start the project tomorrow?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_

#### D Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 order / They / tonight / some pizzas / are / to / going / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 him / not going / She / speak / to / to / is / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 going / dinner / Who / prepare / is / today / to / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 take / many / He / going / wedding photos / is / to / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 to / going / Are / us / Sara and Ana / help / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

# GRAMMAR DRILLS

## Unit 2B Lesson 4

6 going / tell / you / her / Are / to / ?

\_\_\_\_\_

7 some emails / going / to / I / send / this evening / am / .

\_\_\_\_\_

### E Write *Wh-* questions for each answer.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
I'm going to buy a computer.

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
She's going to travel next month.

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
Mary is going to wash her clothes.

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
The children are going to eat some sandwiches.

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
I'm going to study at New York University.

6 \_\_\_\_\_  
Ryan is going to make the posters.

7 \_\_\_\_\_  
I'm going to start next Monday.

### F Check (✓) the sentences that are correct.

- 1 Bob's going to helps me with my homework this afternoon.
- 2 We're going to not take a taxi to go home.
- 3 Is your brother going take the dog to the vet now?
- 4 Where are you going to take those books?
- 5 Are you going to study math?
- 6 He going to make an appointment with the dentist.
- 7 They not going to Lina's party next Saturday.

### G Write the correct version of the incorrect sentences in Activity F.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_

### H Write three sentences about what you plan to do or not to do this week and three questions to ask a classmate about his or her plans for the weekend.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_



### SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT PROGRESSIVE FOR THE FUTURE

#### A Check (✓) the sentences that express an idea about the future.

- 1 Wait for me here. Don't go.
- 2 I'm waiting for the bus.
- 3 I'm seeing Lucy tomorrow morning at the meeting.
- 4 Alex is leaving this afternoon.
- 5 My father retires at the end of this year.
- 6 I'm trying to understand this problem.
- 7 The concert starts at 8:00 p.m. Are you going?

#### B Underline the correct option.

- 1 The plane leaves / will leaving at 9:00 a.m.
- 2 The meeting is being / is on Tuesday morning.
- 3 We watch / are watching the movie tomorrow.
- 4 I'm having / have a party on Friday.
- 5 I buy / am buying the tickets this afternoon.
- 6 The train is arrives / arrives at midnight.
- 7 He is seeing / sees the doctor tomorrow.

#### C Complete the sentences with the verbs from the box.

am visiting   does / open   is coming   starts  
isn't joining   leave   are participating

- 1 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ tonight.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother on Thursday.
- 3 The festival \_\_\_\_\_ on March 16<sup>th</sup> and closes on March 27<sup>th</sup>.

- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ Chicago at 4:00 p.m. and arrive to Boston at 6:20 p.m.
- 5 He \_\_\_\_\_ the math club. He doesn't have time.
- 6 The students \_\_\_\_\_ in a school fair next week.
- 7 What time \_\_\_\_\_ the store \_\_\_\_\_?

#### D Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 the / house / weekend / are / We / redecorating / this / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 My / begins / Monday / next / painting course / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Javier / tomorrow / seeing / I'm / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 dinner / She / having / 8:00 p.m. / with / is / Kim / at / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 concert / on / is / August 25<sup>th</sup> / Camila Cabello's / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I'm / airport / Paul / picking up / at / the / today / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 She / appointment / an / tomorrow night / has / .  
\_\_\_\_\_

**E Complete the sentences with the simple present or present progressive of the verbs in parentheses.**

- 1 Do you want to go to the theater? Yes, what time \_\_\_\_\_ the play \_\_\_\_\_ (start)?
- 2 What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) next Sunday? I'm visiting some relatives.
- 3 There's a soccer match tomorrow, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go).
- 4 Big news! Pamela \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married next month!
- 5 I'm doing a German course now. The course \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) next month.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home this evening? Yes, I'm exhausted.
- 7 Hurry up! The train \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) at 6:00 p.m.
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the hairdresser tomorrow morning.

**F Circle the mistake in each sentence.**

- 1 The bus are leaves at 2:00 p.m.
- 2 Our final exams starts next Monday.
- 3 Are you do anything next weekend?
- 4 The taxi picking us up at 2:00 p.m. I've already arranged it.
- 5 I can't see you today. I visit my aunt this afternoon.
- 6 The painting exhibition is closing at 6:00 p.m.
- 7 Do the course beginning next week?

**G Rewrite the sentences from Activity F correctly.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_

**H Write six sentences for future arrangements about you. Write three with the simple present tense and three with the present progressive.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_