

PAST PERFECT AND SIMPLE PAST

A Find seven past participle verbs in the puzzle.

g	o	n	e	r	o	m	e
i	l	u	o	u	k	w	f
v	m	p	b	n	y	o	g
e	a	t	e	n	r	n	a
n	d	l	e	o	w	c	e
h	e	i	n	r	e	a	d

B Underline the correct option.

- I went / gone to the garden to get my bike, but somebody had stolen it.
- When she arrived at the bank, she realized she had left / leaved her handbag on the bus.
- After I had bought / buy my computer, I discovered that it didn't have enough memory.
- When I got / get home, Paul hadn't arrived.
- We took a taxi because we had missed / miss the bus.
- He opened the door and discovered burglars entered / had entered his house.
- After the children had gone to bed, we watched / had watched TV.

C Complete the sentences with the past perfect of the verbs in parentheses.

- Carol was tired because she _____ (have) a very busy day.
- He _____ (live) in Texas all his life before he moved to New York.

- They felt very nervous because they _____ (not fly) before.
- _____ he _____ (study) engineering before he worked in that company?
- I was very hungry when I got home because I _____ (not eat) anything all day long.
- He prepared dinner after he _____ (finish) his homework.
- _____ the concert _____ (begin) when you arrived at the theater?

D Complete the paragraph with the simple past or past perfect of the verbs from the box.

pretend make come get be wash buy

It was mom's birthday last Saturday. On Friday evening my sister and I (1) _____ we didn't remember, but we (2) _____ her a present that morning. The shop assistant (3) _____ very helpful and suggested some lovely things to choose from. We finally (4) _____ her a shawl and a pair of silver earrings. On Saturday morning when she (5) _____ downstairs, we (6) _____ the dishes and we (7) _____ breakfast for her.

E Change the following sentences to the negative or interrogative form.

- He had always wanted to visit Australia. (interrogative)

- She had fed the cat when he arrived home. (interrogative)

3 When the bell rang, the students had finished their task. (negative)

4 You had visited the museum before we went together. (interrogative)

5 James and Mary had met before the party. (negative)

6 I had had breakfast when the taxi arrived. (negative)

F Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

1 Before he finished his lecture, most of the audience fell asleep.

2 I had felt much better once I had told the truth.

3 Before I found an apartment, I have stayed at her house.

4 They was been to Tulum the year before.

5 Had they travel by bullet train before?

6 Where she had worked before?

G Combine each pair of sentences using when and the past perfect.

1 Brad went on vacation. He saved enough money.

2 I arrived at the bus station. I missed the bus.

3 She finished her homework. We went to the movies.

4 The team won the final. They ran around the field to celebrate.

5 They passed the exam. They thanked the teacher.

6 Rob stopped for a break. He drove 300 km.

H Complete the sentences with your own ideas. Use the simple past or past perfect tense.

1 I hadn't read the book before

2 The children were grounded because

3 When they arrived,

4 We were late for the plane because

5 You hadn't studied for the exam, so

MODALS OF REGRET, IF ONLY, AND I WISH

A Underline the correct option.

- 1 I wouldn't have **did** / **done** that if I had known it was wrong.
- 2 They **should** / **shouldn't** have been so irresponsible. Big mistake!
- 3 We **could** / **can** have done better.
- 4 If only she **had** / **have** taken an umbrella. It's pouring!
- 5 We could have **had** / **have** so much fun at the party. What a pity we didn't go!
- 6 You **should** / **shouldn't** have told her the truth. Lying is bad.
- 7 I wish / I would I had studied harder for the exam.

B Match the sentences that express the same idea.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I regret I didn't go to the party. 2 They wanted to go away on vacation, but they had to work all summer. 3 It was possible to get better grades, but I didn't study much. 4 It was a mistake for you to accept the job. 5 I wanted to buy that bike, but it was very expensive. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a They would have gone away on vacation, but they had to work all summer. b You shouldn't have accepted the job. c If only I had had enough money to buy the bicycle. d I could have gotten better grades, but I didn't study much. e I wish I had gone to the party. |
|--|---|

C Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have* and the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 He could _____ (explain) it better. We didn't understand a single thing he said!
- 2 If only you _____ (phone) me to let me know you were OK. I was really worried!
- 3 They couldn't _____ (be) nicer to me!
- 4 He would _____ (send) her a birthday card, but he didn't remember when her birthday was.
- 5 I wish I _____ (not, say) those terrible things.
- 6 I could _____ (help) you! Why didn't you ask?

D Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 in the sun / shouldn't / all day long / You / stayed / have / .

- 2 tried / I wish / harder / had / I / him / to convince / .

- 3 a / have / player / been / You / brilliant / could / .

- 4 If only / bought / I / hadn't / computer / I / the / first / saw / .

- 5 truth / told / have / the / You / could / her / .

- 6 before / Marty / should / the / looked up / information / have / .

E Complete the sentences with *could*, *would*, or *should* in the affirmative or negative form.

- 1 We _____ have gone to the party, but we had to work all weekend.
- 2 They _____ have stayed so late. Now, there are no buses.
- 3 You _____ have eaten so much chocolate. Now your tummy hurts.
- 4 They _____ have won the match, but the referee sent off their best player.
- 5 They _____ have invited so many people to the party. There isn't enough room.
- 6 He _____ have asked her out, but he didn't have her number.
- 7 I _____ have arrived earlier, but there was a traffic jam.

F Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

- 1 You should have bring your books to class.

- 2 I wish I have stayed silent during the meeting.

- 3 I wouldn't have shared my lunch with you, but I didn't see you.

- 4 If only Claudia have waited for me.

- 5 He shouldn't has gone out last night.

- 6 I wish you hadn't go away. I miss you!

- 7 You should have quarreled with him. Now, he is angry with you.

G Rewrite the sentences to express past regrets with the modal verbs in parentheses.

- 1 You didn't listen to your parents' advice. (I wish)

- 2 It's very cold and you didn't put on warm clothes. (should)

- 3 You wanted to go to the rock concert, but you didn't have money to pay for the ticket. (would)

- 4 You were able to take your bestie to the party, but you thought he / she was out of town. (could)

- 5 You behaved selfishly with a friend. (If only)

H Write a sentence about regrets of the past with each model verb from the box.

would could should I wish If only

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

SECOND AND THIRD CONDITIONALS

A Write SC (Second Conditional) or TC (Third Conditional).

- I would have arrived earlier if I had taken a taxi.

- If I were a movie star, I would marry someone famous. _____
- She would go out with you if you asked her.

- If I had set my alarm clock, I wouldn't have been late. _____
- If she had super strength, she would be a superhero. _____
- This wouldn't have happened if you had listened to me! _____
- Laura wouldn't be happy if she lived in the countryside. _____

B Underline the correct option.

- If I **were** / **am** on vacation, I'd go to the beach.
- I **would be** / **am** angry with you if we weren't friends.
- You wouldn't **have been** / **be** late if you had woken up earlier.
- He would lose weight if he **would eat** / **ate** less.
- If Oliver **hadn't slept** / **have slept** so late, he wouldn't have missed the class.
- She **had** / **would have** recovered sooner if she had followed the doctor's instructions.

- If I had / would have more free time, I would go to the sports club.

C Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- If I knew the answer, I would _____ (tell) you.
- There wouldn't be so much pollution if people _____ (use) bikes instead of cars.
- I would accept the job if I _____ (be) you.
- If he had had more money, he would _____ (rent) a bigger apartment.
- If Lore _____ (buy) her ticket earlier, it would have been cheaper.
- If I _____ (not have) to work today, I'd be at the movies.
- I would _____ (open) a restaurant if I had accepted his loan.

D Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 If you had phoned me yesterday, | a I knew how to ride one. |
| 2 You wouldn't have felt cold | b if I had more money. |
| 3 If she studied harder, she | c I would have told you the news. |
| 4 I would go by bike if | d wouldn't have believed it. |
| 5 If we had used a map, we | e if you had worn a sweater. |
| 6 I would go abroad on vacation | f would pass the entrance exam. |
| 7 If I hadn't seen it personally, I | g wouldn't have gotten lost. |

E Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs from the box.

be travel go eat meet feel tell

- 1 If I _____ so much, I wouldn't have felt sick.
- 2 He _____ on time for the interview if he had left the house earlier.
- 3 If he had taken the job, he _____ to many places.
- 4 We wouldn't have met if we _____ to the same university.
- 5 If Olivia didn't drive so fast, I _____ so scared.
- 6 I would have been able to come if you _____ me earlier.
- 7 If I had known you were coming, I _____ you at the airport.

F Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 the time / I / if / phoned / had had / would have / you / I / .

- 2 in the race / would / She / participate / if / a twisted ankle / she / didn't have / .

- 3 If / would / had come / to the party, / you / you / have met / my friends / .

- 4 she / her credit card / She / the shoes / have bought / had had / would / if / .

- 5 ran faster, / Mario / would / the race / If / he / win / .

- 6 I / with / had / the party's address / my phone / me, / I / would / look for / If / .

- 7 If / to art school, / would / a painter / she / have become / she / gone / had / .

G Circle the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 I wouldn't marry you if you ask me.
- 2 If you had told me that, I would have remember it.
- 3 I wouldn't had gone out if I had heard the weather forecast.
- 4 I would be more careful if I be you.
- 5 If you do more exercise, you would feel better.
- 6 They would have waited for you if you have asked them.
- 7 She would won more races if she trained harder.

H Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 If I had known, I _____
- 2 If I won the lottery, I _____
- 3 I would have told you if _____
- 4 I would have helped you if _____
- 5 I wouldn't have been so angry with you if _____
- 6 I would be happy if _____
- 7 I would be sad if _____